

**10** Raj is investigating how the price,  $P$  pounds, of a brilliant-cut diamond ring is related to the weight,  $C$  carats, of the diamond.

He believes that they are connected by a formula

$$P = aC^n$$

where  $a$  and  $n$  are constants.

**10 (a)** Express  $\ln P$  in terms of  $\ln C$ .

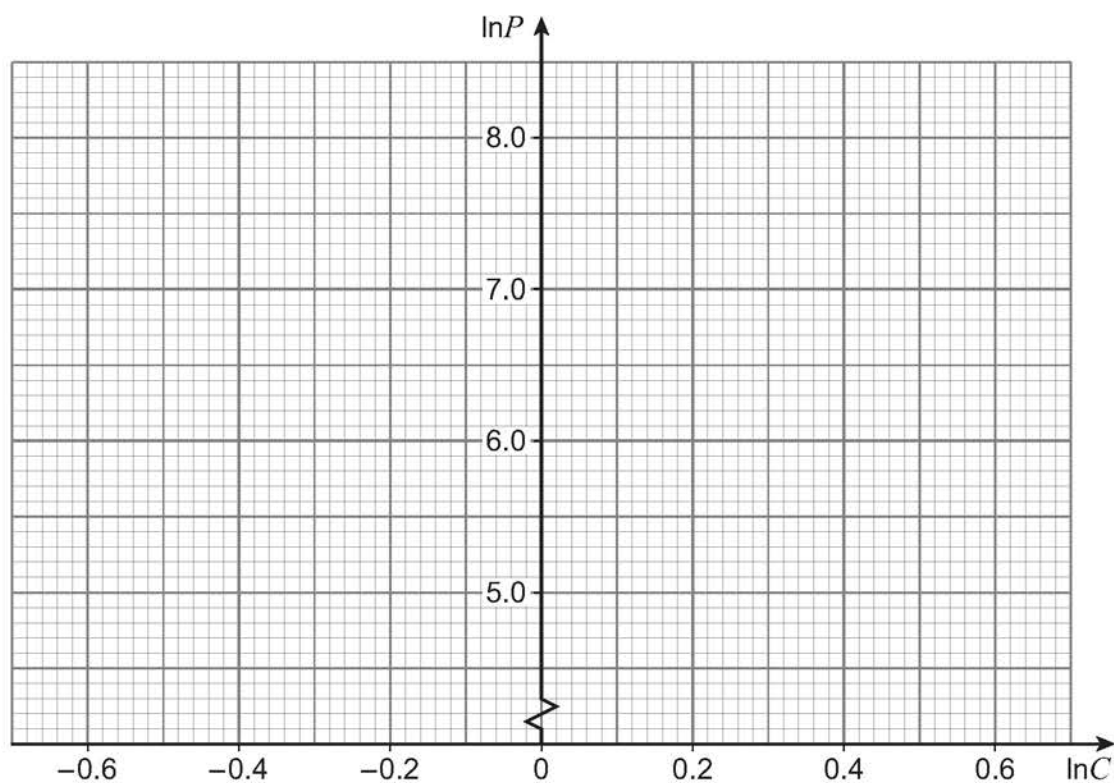
[2 marks]

**10 (b)** Raj researches the price of three brilliant-cut diamond rings on a website with the following results.

$C$	0.60	1.15	1.50
$P$	495	1200	1720

**10 (b) (i)** Plot  $\ln P$  against  $\ln C$  for the three rings on the grid below.

[2 marks]



**10 (b) (ii)** Explain which feature of the plot suggests that Raj's belief may be correct.

[1 mark]

**10 (b) (iii)** Using the graph on page 15, estimate the value of  $a$  and the value of  $n$ .

[4 marks]

**10 (c)** Explain the significance of  $a$  in this context.

[1 mark]

**10 (d)** Raj wants to buy a ring with a brilliant-cut diamond of weight 2 carats.

Estimate the price of such a ring.

[2 marks]