

16

A sample of 240 households were asked which, if any, of the following animals they own as pets:

- cats ( $C$ )
- dogs ( $D$ )
- tortoises ( $T$ )

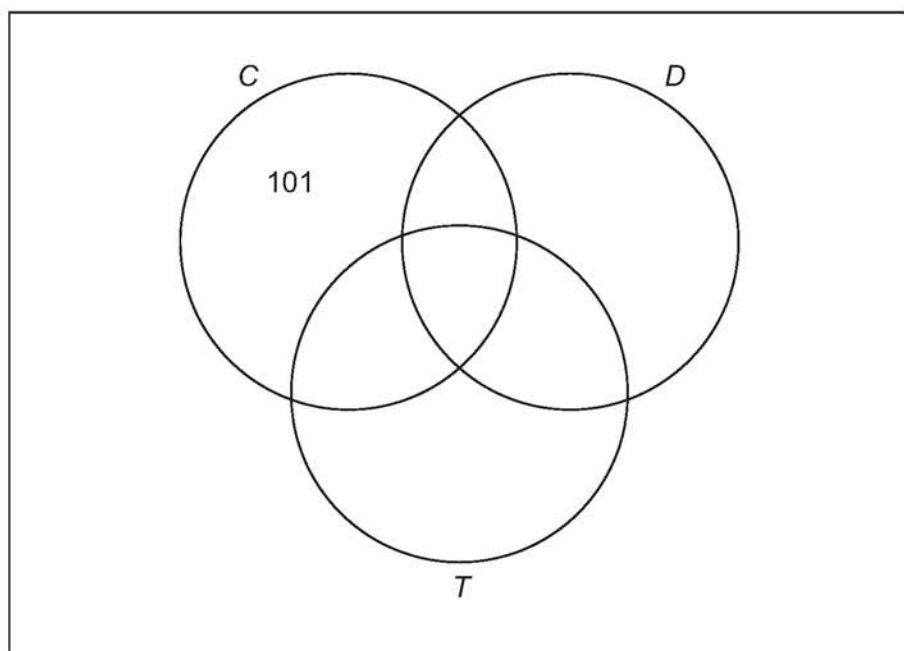
The results are shown in the table below.

Types of pet	$C$	$D$	$T$	$C$ and $D$	$C$ and $T$	$D$ and $T$	$C$ , $D$ and $T$
Number of households	153	70	45	48	21	32	17

16 (a)

Represent this information by fully completing the Venn diagram below.

[3 marks]



16 (b)

A household is chosen at random from the sample.

16 (b) (i)

Find the probability that the household owns a cat only.

[1 mark]

16 (b) (ii)

Find the probability that the household owns at least two of the three types of pet.

[2 marks]

16 (b) (iii)

Find the probability that the household owns a cat or a dog or both, given that the household does not own a tortoise.

[2 marks]

16 (c)

Determine whether a household owning a cat and a household owning a tortoise are independent of each other.

Fully justify your answer.

[2 marks]