| Question | Scheme | Marks | AOs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 (a) | Rotation | B1 | 1.1b |
|  | 30 degrees or $\frac{\pi}{6}$ about the $x$-axis Ignore any reference to direction | B1 | 1.1b |
|  |  | (2) |  |
| (b) | They have found $\mathbf{A B}$ when they should find $\mathbf{B A}$ <br> Multiplication is the wrong way round <br> It should be BA <br> Matrix B should be on the left instead of the right <br> Student has done transformation B followed by transformation A <br> It should be $\left(\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 3 & 0 \\ \sqrt{3} & 0 & 5 \sqrt{3} \\ 1 & 2 & 0\end{array}\right)\left(\begin{array}{ccc}1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\end{array}\right)$ | B1 | 2.3 |
|  |  | (1) |  |
| (c) | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} \left\{\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ \sqrt{3} & 0 & 5 \sqrt{3} \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{array}\right)\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{array}\right)=\left\{\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \frac{3 \sqrt{3}}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \\ \sqrt{3} & \frac{5 \sqrt{3}}{2} & \frac{15}{2} \\ 1 & \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{array}\right)\right. \\ \left\{\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 3 & 0 \\ \sqrt{3} & 0 & 5 \sqrt{3} \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \end{array}\right)\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \end{array}\right)=\left\{\left(\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \frac{3 \sqrt{3}}{2} & -1.5 \\ \sqrt{3} & \frac{5 \sqrt{3}}{2} & 7.5 \\ 1 & \sqrt{3} & -1 \end{array}\right)\right. \end{array}\right.$ | B1 | 1.1b |
|  |  | (1) |  |
| (4 marks) |  |  |  |
| Notes: |  |  |  |
| (a) <br> B1: Identifies the single transformation as a rotation only <br> B1: Correct angle and axis. Ignore any reference to direction. <br> Note $x$-plane, $z y$-plane and $x=0$ are $2^{\text {nd }} B 0$ <br> Any additional incorrect statements is $2^{\text {nd }} \mathrm{B} 0$ |  |  |  |

## (b)

B1: Explains that they should be multiplied the other way around
(c)

B1: Correct exact matrix
Note: $5 \sqrt{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ must be simplified to $\frac{15}{2}$
Condone $\frac{2 \sqrt{3}}{2}$ not simplified

