

13. The growth of pond weed on the surface of a pond is being investigated.

The surface area of the pond covered by the weed, $A \text{ m}^2$, can be modelled by the equation

$$A = 0.2e^{0.3t},$$

where t is the number of days after the start of the investigation.

(a) State the surface area of the pond covered by the weed at the start of the investigation. **(1)**

(b) Find the rate of increase of the surface area of the pond covered by the weed, in m^2/day , exactly 5 days after the start of the investigation. **(2)**

Given that the pond has a surface area of 100 m^2 ,

(c) find, to the nearest hour, the time taken, according to the model, for the surface of the pond to be fully covered by the weed. **(4)**

The pond was observed for one month. By the end of the month 90% of the surface area of the pond was covered by the weed.

(d) Evaluate the model in light of this information, giving a reason for your answer. **(1)**

(Total for Question 13 is 8 marks)