

Qu	Scheme	Marks	AO
4 (a)	$\bar{x} = 10.2$ (2222...) awrt <b>10.2</b>	B1 (1)	1.1b
(b)	$\sigma_x = 3.17$ (20227...) awrt <b>3.17</b> Sight of “knots” <u>or</u> “kn” (condone knots/s etc)	B1ft B1 (2)	1.1b 1.2
(c)	October ..... since it is windier in the autumn <u>or</u> month of the hurricane <u>or</u> latest month in the year	B1 B1 (2)	2.2b 2.4
(d)(i)	They represent <u>outliers</u>	B1	1.2
(ii)	$Y$ has low median so expect lowish mean (but outlier so $> 7$ ) <u>and</u> $Y$ has big range/IQR or spread so expect larger st.dev Suggests $B$	M1 A1 (3)	2.4 2.2b
		<b>(8 marks)</b>	

Notes			
NB	$\bar{x} = \frac{184}{18}$ and $\sigma_x = \sqrt{\frac{2062}{18} - \bar{x}^2}$		
(a)	B1 for $\bar{x} = 10.2$ (allow exact fraction)		
(b)	1 <sup>st</sup> B1ft allow 3.2 from a correct expr’ accept $s = 3.26(3984\dots)$ [ft use of n/a] <u>Treating n/a as 0</u> May see $n = 31$ or $\bar{x} = 5.9354\dots$ which is B0 in (a) but here in (b) it gives $\sigma_x = 5.59(34\dots)$ or $s = 5.6858\dots$ (awrt 5.69) and scores 1 <sup>st</sup> B1 2 <sup>nd</sup> B1 accept kn accept in (a) or (b) (allow nautical miles/hour)		
(c)	1 <sup>st</sup> B1 choosing October but accept September. 2 <sup>nd</sup> B1 for stating that (Camborne) is windier in autumn/winter months “because it is winter/autumn/windier/colder in “month” ” Sep $\leq$ "month" $\leq$ Mar scores B1B1 for “month” = Sep or Oct and B0B1 for other months in range		
(d)(i)	B1 for outlier or the idea of an extreme value allow “anomaly”		
(ii)	M1 for a comment relating to location that mentions both median and mean <u>and</u> a comment relating to <u>spread</u> that mentions both range/IQR and standard deviation and leads to choosing $B$ , $C$ or $D$		

### Choosing $A$ or $E$ is M0

Incorrect/false statements score M0 e.g.  $Q_3 = (\text{mean} + \sigma)$  or identify  $Q_2 = \text{mean}$

or  $Y$  has small spread

**ALT** **Use of outliers:** outlier is  $(\text{mean} + 3\sigma)$  ( $B = 19.9$ ), ( $C = 18.95$ ), ( $D = 20.2$ )  
Must see at least one of these values and compare to  $Y$ 's outlier[leads to  $D$  or  $B$  ]

A1 for suitable inference i.e.  $B$  (accept  $D$  or  $B$  or  $D$ ) M1 **must** be scored