Question		Scheme	Marks	AOs	
4	(a)	Equation of motion for A	M1	3.3	
		$T - \frac{1}{2}mg = 2ma$	A1	1.1b	
			(2)		
4	(b)	Equation of motion for <i>B</i> OR whole system equation	M1	3.4	
		$3mg - T = 3ma \qquad \qquad \mathbf{OR} \qquad 3mg - \frac{1}{2}mg = 5ma$	A1	1.1b	
		Solve equations for <i>a</i>	DM1	1.1b	
		$a = \frac{1}{2}g$	A1	1.1b	
		$V = \sqrt{2 \times \frac{1}{2}g \times h}$ or $V^2 = 2 \times \frac{1}{2}g \times h$	M1	3.1a	
		$V = \sqrt{gh}$	A1	1.1b	
			(6)		
4(c)		V is greater than W , since air resistance will reduce the size of a	B1	3.5a	
			(1)		
4(d)		e.g. include the weight or extensibility of the string	B1	3.5c	
			(1)		
			(10 marks)		
Notes:					
4 a	M1	Translate situation into the model and set up the equation of motion for A, with usual rules			
	A1	Correct equation			
4b	M1	Translate situation into the model and set up the equation of motion for <i>B</i> , with usual rules or use the whole system equation			
	A1	Correct equation			
	DM1	Solve for <i>a</i> , dependent on previous M mark			
	A1	Allow 4.9 (m s ^{-2}) at this stage			
	M1	Complete method to produce an expression for v or v^2 in terms of g and h			
	A1	cao			
4c	B1	Any equivalent statement			
4d	B1	The inclusion of any incorrect statements scores B0			