

4.

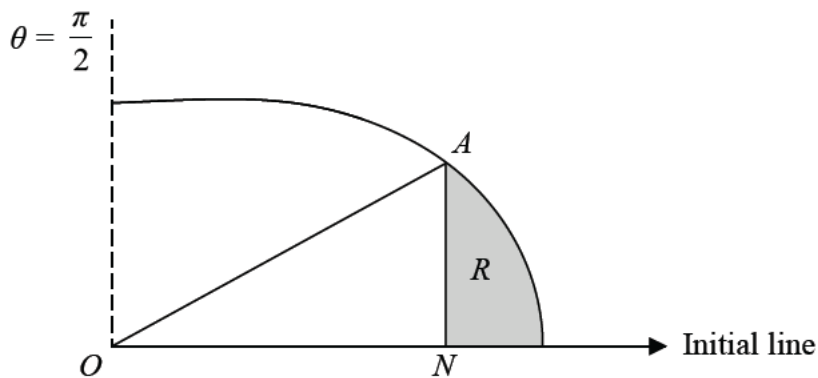


Figure 1

The curve C shown in Figure 1 has polar equation

$$r = 4 + \cos 2\theta \quad 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$

At the point A on C , the value of r is $\frac{9}{2}$

The point N lies on the initial line and AN is perpendicular to the initial line.

The finite region R , shown shaded in Figure 1, is bounded by the curve C , the initial line and the line AN .

Find the exact area of the shaded region R , giving your answer in the form $p\pi + q\sqrt{3}$ where p and q are rational numbers to be found.