Question	Scheme	Marks	AOs
5 (a)	Uses $115 = 28 + 5d \Rightarrow d = (17.4)$	M1	3.1b
	Uses $28 + 2 \times "17.4" =$	M1	3.4
	$= 62.8 (\text{km h}^{-1})$	A1	1.1b
		(3)	
(b)	Uses $115 = 28r^5 \implies r = (1.3265)$	M1	3.1b
	Uses $28 \times "1.3265^4$ " = or $\frac{115}{"1.3265"}$	M1	3.4
	$= 86.7 (\text{km h}^{-1})$	A1	1.1b
		(3)	
		(6 marks)	

**(a)** 

**M1:** Translates the problem into maths using  $n^{\text{th}}$  term = a + (n-1)d and attempts to find d

Look for either  $115 = 28 + 5d \Rightarrow d = ...$  or an attempt at  $\frac{115 - 28}{5}$  condoning slips

It is implied by use of d = 17.4 Note that  $115 = 28 + 6d \Rightarrow d = ...$  is M0

**M1:** Uses the model to find the fastest speed the car can go in  $3^{rd}$  gear using 28 + 2"d" or equivalent. This can be awarded following an incorrect method of finding "d"

A1: 62.8 km/h Lack of units are condoned. Allow exact alternatives such as  $\frac{314}{5}$ 

**(b)** 

**M1:** Translates the problem into maths using  $n^{\text{th}}$  term  $= ar^{n-1}$  and attempts to find r It must use the 1<sup>st</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> gear and not the 3<sup>rd</sup> gear found in part (a)

Look for either  $115 = 28r^5 \Rightarrow r = ...$  o.e. or  $\sqrt[5]{\frac{115}{28}}$  condoning slips.

It is implied by stating or using r = awrt 1.33

**M1:** Uses the model to find the fastest speed the car can go in 5<sup>th</sup> gear using  $28 \times r^4$  or  $\frac{115}{r}$  o.e.

This can be awarded following an incorrect method of finding "r"

A common misread seems to be finding the fastest speed the car can go in  $3^{rd}$  gear as in (a). Providing it is clear what has been done, e.g.  $u_3 = 28 \times "r^2$ " it can be awarded this mark.

A1: awrt 86.7 km/h Lack of units are condoned. Expressions must be evaluated.