

Question	Scheme	Marks	AOs
6(a)	$A = 5$	B1	2.2a
	$\left(1 - \frac{3}{4}x\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \approx$ $1 + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(-\frac{3}{4}x\right) + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)}{2!}\left(-\frac{3}{4}x\right)^2 + \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(-\frac{5}{2}\right)}{3!}\left(-\frac{3}{4}x\right)^3$	M1 A1	1.1b 1.1b
	$\frac{10}{\sqrt{4-3x}} \approx 5 + \frac{15}{8}x + \frac{135}{128}x^2 + \frac{675}{1024}x^3$	A1	1.1b
	(4)		
(b)	$k = \frac{4}{3}$	B1	2.2a
	(1)		
(c)	$x = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow 5 + \frac{15}{8}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right) + \frac{135}{128}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \frac{675}{1024}\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{5905}{1024}$ $x = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \frac{10}{\sqrt{4-3x}} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{3}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{3} \approx 10 \div \frac{5905}{1024}$ or $\sqrt{3} \approx \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{5905}{1024} = \dots$	M1	1.1b
	$\Rightarrow \sqrt{3} \approx \frac{2048}{1181}$ or $\frac{3543}{2048}$	A1	2.2a
	(2)		

(7 marks)

Notes

(a)

B1: For deducing that $A = 5$. This may be seen as part of their final answer or as e.g.

$$\frac{10}{\sqrt{4-3x}} = \frac{10}{2\sqrt{1-\dots}} \text{ or } \frac{10}{\sqrt{4-3x}} = 10 \times \frac{1}{2}(1-\dots)$$

M1: Uses a correct binomial expansion of their $(1 \pm \dots)^n$

A1: Correct unsimplified expansion

A1: All correct

Note direct expansion gives:

$$10(4-3x)^{\frac{1}{2}} \approx 10\left(4^{\frac{1}{2}} + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(4^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)(-3x) + \left(\frac{-\frac{1}{2} \times -\frac{3}{2}}{2}\right)\left(4^{\frac{5}{2}}\right)(-3x)^2 + \left(\frac{-\frac{1}{2} \times -\frac{3}{2} \times -\frac{5}{2}}{6}\right)\left(4^{\frac{7}{2}}\right)(-3x)^3\right)$$

Score B1 for "5", M1 for correct structure of the expansion, A1 for correct unsimplified terms and A1 as above

(b)

B1: Deduces the correct value

(c)

M1: Fully correct strategy: Substitutes $x = \frac{1}{3}$ into their expansion and divides into 10 ormultiplies by $\frac{3}{10}$

A1: Deduces either value (oe)