

Question			Answer	Mark	AO	Guidance
12	(a)		Fig 1: Positive. Fig 2: Negative	B1 [1]	1.2	Ignore all else
12	(b)		Fig. 1: 25-44s have children so proportion of 0-4 is directly related to proportion of 25-44.	B1	2.4	oe e.g. “25-44s more likely to be parents” Must be in context so do not accept generic descriptions of the correlation.
			Fig. 2: High proportion of older people means lower proportion of families with young children	B1 [2]	2.4	Oe e.g. “>60s less likely to live with young children” Must be in context so do not accept generic descriptions of the correlation. In both parts: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Need not refer to proportion but may not refer to amount (i.e. do not accept answers including references to ‘amount’ or ‘number’) - SC Max [1/2] for correct description in context but referencing ‘amount’ or ‘number’ or ‘population’ - Ignore irrelevant statements Condone ‘children’ as shorthand for the 0-4 age group in this question (and ‘elderly’ as shorthand for the >60 age group)
12	(c)		This LA has a similar number of >60s to many other LAs, but these represent by far the lowest proportion of its population. OR This LA has a large number of 0-4s, but its proportion of 0-4s is similar to several other LAs. (Hence must have large number in total.)	B1 [1]	2.4	oe. Must make a correct connection between number and proportion and compare to other LAs to show that this is one of the largest Do not accept statements referring to 25-44 (from Fig. 1)