

Use midpoints to find estimates of the mean and standard deviation of the masses of the (b) (i) boulders in the sample.

[3] (ii) Explain why your answers are only estimates. [1]

(c) Use your answers to part (b)(i) to determine an estimate of the number of outliers, if any, in the distribution. [2]

(d) Give one advantage of using a histogram rather than a pie chart in this context. [1]