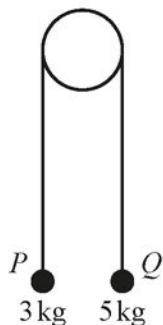


- 10 Particles  $P$  and  $Q$ , of masses  $3\text{ kg}$  and  $5\text{ kg}$  respectively, are attached to the ends of a light inextensible string. The string passes over a smooth fixed pulley. The system is held at rest with the string taut. The hanging parts of the string are vertical and  $P$  and  $Q$  are above a horizontal plane (see diagram).



- (i) Find the tension in the string immediately after the particles are released. [4]

After descending  $2.5\text{ m}$ ,  $Q$  strikes the plane and is immediately brought to rest. It is given that  $P$  does not reach the pulley in the subsequent motion.

- (ii) Find the distance travelled by  $P$  between the instant when  $Q$  strikes the plane and the instant when the string becomes taut again. [4]