

Question	Answer	Marks	AO	Guidance										
14	$p + \frac{1}{6}p + p^2 + \frac{1}{2} = 1$ $p^2 + \frac{7}{6}p - \frac{1}{2} = 0 \text{ or } 6p^2 + 7p - 3 = 0 \text{ oe}$ $p = \frac{1}{3}$ $p = -\frac{3}{2} \text{ invalid}$ <p>(Hence probabilities are):</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$P(X = x)$</td> <td>$\frac{1}{3}$</td> <td>$\frac{1}{18}$</td> <td>$\frac{1}{9}$</td> <td>$\frac{1}{2}$</td> </tr> </table> $\left(\frac{P(X_2 = 2X_1 \cap X_2 > X_1)}{P(X_2 > X_1)} = \frac{P(X_2 = 2X_1)}{P(X_2 > X_1)} \right)$ <p>Any of:</p> $p \cdot \frac{p}{6} + \frac{p}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{2}$ <p>or</p> $p \cdot \frac{p}{6} + p \cdot p^2 + p \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{p}{6} \cdot p^2 + \frac{p}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + p^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}$ $= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{p \cdot \frac{p}{6} + \frac{p}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{p \cdot \frac{p}{6} + p \cdot p^2 + p \cdot \frac{1}{2} + \frac{p}{6} \cdot p^2 + \frac{p}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{2} + p^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}}$ $= \frac{\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}} \text{ oe}$ $\left(= \frac{\frac{5}{324}}{\frac{101}{324}} \text{ or } \frac{0.0463}{0.3117} \right)$ $= \frac{15}{101} \text{ or } 0.149 \text{ (3sf)}$	x	1	2	3	4	$P(X = x)$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{18}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	<p>M1*</p> <p>M1 dep*</p> <p>A1</p> <p>B1</p> <p>A1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>M1</p> <p>A1</p> <p>[8]</p>	<p>3.1a</p> <p>1.1</p> <p>1.1</p> <p>2.3</p> <p>1.1</p> <p>2.1</p> <p>1.1</p> <p>1.1</p>	<p>Forming this equation in p, must be fully correct with =1 soi</p> <p>Rearrange their equation to solvable form $ap^2 + bp + c = 0$ and attempt to solve (may be implied by one or both correct roots)</p> <p>For sight of $p = -\frac{3}{2}$ oe provided this root not used in subsequent working. Condone “the other root is negative” or “$p > 0$”</p> <p>These values are likely to be seen in, and may be implied by, subsequent working. Note that a correct numerical denominator or final answer also implies this mark.</p> <p>Either numerator or denominator attempted (correct form with 2 terms in the numerator or 6 terms in the denominator). FT their probabilities.</p> <p>May be implied by any of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a correct expression for one of the numerator or denominator either in p or with their probabilities a correct final answer <p>Division attempted with a 2-term numerator and 6-term denominator soi either in p or with their probabilities (may see numerator and denominator computed separately and then an attempt to divide)</p> <p>oe, need not be simplified</p>
x	1	2	3	4										
$P(X = x)$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{18}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{1}{2}$										