

9 (a) The masses,  $M$  grams, of bags of flour are modelled by the distribution  $N(1002, 2.25)$ .

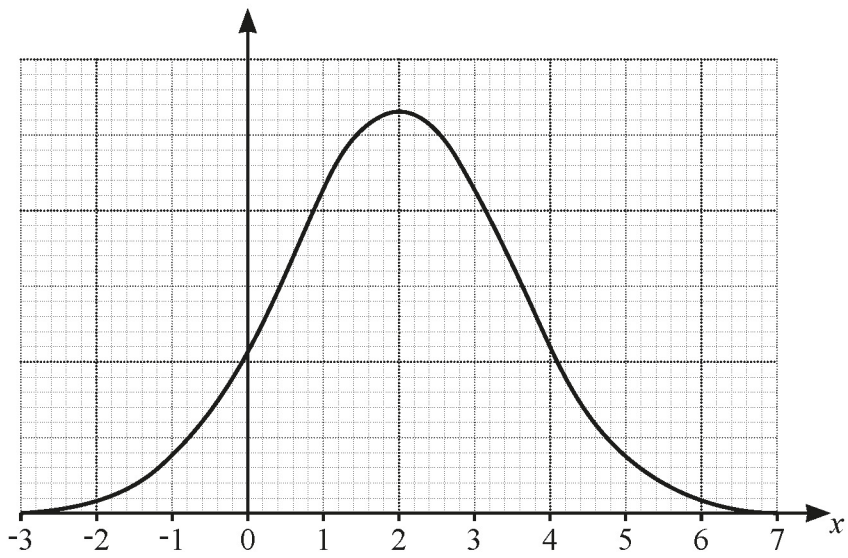
Find  $P(1000 < M < 1005)$ . [1]

(b) The masses, in grams, of bags of sugar are modelled by the distribution  $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ .

You are given that 20% of bags have masses greater than 502 g and 30% of bags have masses less than 499 g.

Determine the values of  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$ . Give your answers correct to 2 decimal places. [5]

(c) The diagram shows the probability distribution of a normal variable,  $X$ .



(i) Write down estimates of the  $x$ -coordinates of the points of inflection on the graph. [1]

(ii) Hence write down an estimate of the standard deviation of  $X$ , explaining your method. [1]