



The diagram shows a ladder AB , of length $2a$ and mass m , resting in equilibrium on a vertical wall of height h . The ladder is inclined at an angle of 30° to the horizontal. The end A is in contact with horizontal ground. An object of mass $2m$ is placed on the ladder at a point C where $AC = d$.

The ladder is modelled as uniform, the ground is modelled as being rough, and the vertical wall is modelled as being smooth.

- (a) Show that the normal contact force between the ladder and the wall is $\frac{mg(a+2d)\sqrt{3}}{4h}$. [4]

It is given that the equilibrium is limiting and the coefficient of friction between the ladder and the ground is $\frac{1}{8}\sqrt{3}$.

- (b) Show that $h = k(a+2d)$, where k is a constant to be determined. [7]
- (c) Hence find, in terms of a , the greatest possible value of d . [2]
- (d) State one improvement that could be made to the model. [1]