



The diagram shows a small block  $B$ , of mass  $2\text{ kg}$ , and a particle  $P$ , of mass  $4\text{ kg}$ , which are attached to the ends of a light inextensible string. The string is taut and passes over a small smooth pulley fixed at the intersection of a horizontal surface and an inclined plane. The particle can move on the inclined plane, which is rough, and which makes an angle of  $60^\circ$  with the horizontal. The block can move on the horizontal surface, which is also rough.

The system is released from rest, and in the subsequent motion  $P$  moves down the plane and  $B$  does not reach the pulley.

It is given that the coefficient of friction between  $P$  and the inclined plane is twice the coefficient of friction between  $B$  and the horizontal surface.

- (a) Determine, in terms of  $g$ , the tension in the string. [7]

When  $P$  is moving at  $2\text{ ms}^{-1}$  the string breaks. In the  $0.5$  seconds after the string breaks  $P$  moves  $1.9\text{ m}$  down the plane.

- (b) Determine the deceleration of  $B$  after the string breaks. Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures. [5]