

7 In this question the unit vectors \mathbf{i} and \mathbf{j} are directed east and north respectively.

A canal narrowboat of mass 9 tonnes is pulled by two ropes. The tensions in the ropes are $(450\mathbf{i} + 20\mathbf{j})\text{N}$ and $(420\mathbf{i} - 20\mathbf{j})\text{N}$. The boat experiences a resistance to motion \mathbf{R} of magnitude 300 N.

(a) Explain what it means to model the boat as a particle. [1]

The boat is travelling in a straight line due east.

(b) Find the equation of motion of the boat. [2]

(c) Find the acceleration of the boat giving your answer as a vector. [1]