

- 5 In 2019 scientists developed a model for comparing the ages of humans and dogs. According to the model,

$$Y = A \ln X + B$$

where X = dog age in years and Y = human age in years.

For the model, it is known that when $X = 1$, $Y = 31$ and when $X = 12$, $Y = 71$.

(a) Find the value of B . [1]

(b) Determine the value of A , correct to the nearest whole number. [2]

Use the model, with the exact value of B and the value of A correct to the nearest whole number, to answer parts **(c)** and **(d)**.

(c) Find the human age corresponding to a dog age of 20 years. [1]

(d) Determine the dog age corresponding to a human age of 120 years. [3]