

- 13** A toy train consists of an engine of mass 0.5 kg pulling a coach of mass 0.4 kg . The coupling between the engine and the coach is light and inextensible. The train is pulled along with a string attached to the front of the engine.

At first, the train is pulled from rest along a horizontal carpet where there is a resistance to motion of 0.8 N on each part of the train. The string is horizontal, and the tension in the string is 5 N .

- (a)** Determine the velocity of the train after 1.5 s . **[4]**

The train is then pulled up a track inclined at 20° to the horizontal. The string is parallel to the track and the tension in the string is $P\text{ N}$. The resistance on each part of the train along the track is $R\text{ N}$.

- (b)** Draw a diagram showing all the forces acting on the train modelled as two connected particles. **[3]**

- (c)** Find the equation of motion for the train modelled as a single particle. **[2]**

- (d)** The acceleration of the train when $P = 5.5$ is double the acceleration when $P = 5$.

Calculate the value of R . **[3]**