	Question	Answer	Marks	AO	Guidance
4	(a)	Weight acts through the centre of the ruler 15cm from P	B1	1.1a	Uses uniformity of the ruler, by distance shown on diagram or 15 used in a calculation or equation
		Take moments about P			
		$0.02g \times 15 = F \times 4$	M1	3.1b	Taking moments about any suitable point with all relevant forces and distances attempted. Must include a weight (not mass only) term. Allow one incorrect distance used. Allow 20g for weight or error in converting mass to kilograms or lengths to another unit.
		$F = \frac{0.02g \times 15}{4}$			
		$=\frac{3g}{40}=0.735$	A1	1.1b	Allow 0.075 <i>g</i>
			[3]		
4	(b)	Without <i>F</i> the ruler would rotate clockwise [about P]	E1	2.4	Must indicate the turning effect of the weight and the direction. "Clockwise" implies rotation.
			[1]		