12	(a)	because it's neither a one-to-one nor a many-to-one (mapping)  do not allow eg because it's neither a one-to-one nor a many-to-one <b>function</b>	B1	2.4	allow because it's one-to-many (mapping) allow eg because each value of x is mapped to two values <b>oe</b> do not allow eg because it's a one-to-many <b>function</b>
			[1]		
12	(b)	$\frac{x^2+2}{x^2+2-3}$ $\frac{x^2+2}{x^2-1} \text{ or } \frac{x^2+2}{(x-1)(x+1)}$	M1 A1	1.1	
			[2]		

Question		Answer	Marks	AO	Guidance
12	(c)	x  > 1 or $x < -1$ or $x > 1$ or $x < -1$ , $x > 1$ or $x < -1 \cup x > 1$	B1	1.1	do not allow eg $x < -1$ and $x > 1$ eg $-1 > x > 1$
			[1]		