

<b>8</b>	<b>(a)</b>		$0.4 \times 0.4$ or $0.6 \times 0.2$ seen  $0.4 \times 0.4 + 0.6 \times 0.2$  0.28	<b>M1</b>  <b>A1</b>  <b>A1</b> <b>[3]</b>	<b>3.1a</b>  <b>1.1</b>  <b>1.1</b>	or tree diagram with correct outcomes and probabilities shown   	allow $0.4 \times 0.4 \times 0.4$ or $0.4 \times 0.6 \times 0.2$   mark the final answer
<b>8</b>	<b>(b)</b>		$\frac{1}{120}$ or $\frac{5}{120}$ seen  $\frac{1}{24}$ or 0.0416666...to 2 or more sf	<b>M1</b>  <b>A1</b> <b>[2]</b>	<b>3.1a</b>  <b>1.1</b>	<b>B2</b> for 0.0416666...unsupported <b>B0</b> for 0.042 unsupported	mark the final answer

Question			Answer	Marks	AOs		Guidance
8	(c)		1 – their $\frac{1}{24}$ evaluated	M1	3.1a		
			$1 - \left(\frac{23}{24}\right)^n > 0.95$ FT	M1	2.1	allow use of =, $\geq$ or $\leq$	
			$\left(\frac{23}{24}\right)^n < 0.05$ FT	M1	1.1	allow use of = or $\leq$	
			$n = 71$ cao	A1 [4]	2.2a	70.3890...unsupported but rounded to 1 or more dp implies M1M1M1	award full marks for 71 unsupported or from trial and improvement