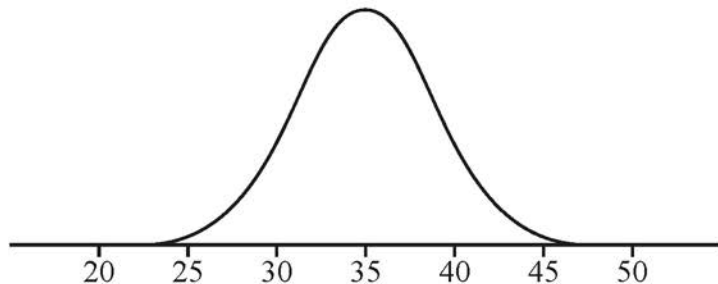


**15 You must show detailed reasoning in this question.**

The screenshot in Fig. 15 shows the probability distribution for the continuous random variable  $X$ , where  $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ .



**Fig. 15**

The distribution is symmetrical about the line  $x = 35$  and there is a point of inflection at  $x = 31$ .

Fifty independent readings of  $X$  are made. Show that the probability that at least 45 of these readings are between 30 and 40 is less than 0.05.

**[6]**