

- 11** A die in the form of a dodecahedron has its faces numbered from 1 to 12. The die is biased so that the probability that a score of 12 is achieved is different from any other score. The probability distribution of X , the score on the die, is given in the table in terms of p and k , where $0 < p < 1$ and k is a positive integer.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
$P(X=x)$	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	p	kp

Sam rolls the die 30 times, Leo rolls the die 60 times and Nina rolls the die 120 times. They each plot their scores on bar line graphs.

- (a) Explain whose graph is most likely to give the best representation of the theoretical probability distribution for the score on the die. [1]
- (b) Find p in terms of k . [2]
- (c) Determine, in terms of k , the expected number of times Nina rolls a 12. [3]
- (d) Given that Nina rolls a 12 on 32 occasions, calculate an estimate of the value of k . [2]

Nina rolls the die a further 30 times.

- (e) Use your answer to part (d) to calculate an estimate for the probability that she obtains a 12 exactly 8 times in these 30 rolls. [2]